Penn,Schoen \& Berland Associates, Inc.

## C-SPAN Supreme Court Survey

July 9, 2009

## Methodology

Penn, Schoen and Berland Associates, LLC, conducted online interviews on June 7, 2009 among 1,002 2008 general election voters in the United States. The margin of error for the entire sample is +/- 3.1 at the $95 \%$ confidence level and larger for subgroups.

Note: All numbers cited represent percentages (\%). Some percentages add to more or less than $100 \%$ due to rounding error.

## Findings

1. How many Justices sit on the United States Supreme Court?

|  | All <br> (\%) | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | 1 |
| 7 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 5 |
| 9 | 49 | 58 | 42 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 52 | 51 | 46 | 39 | 45 | 51 | 53 |
| 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 11 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| 12 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 7 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Don't know | 13 | 8 | 17 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 27 | 13 | 13 | 12 |

2. Can you name any Justices on the U.S Supreme Court?*

|  | All <br> (\%) | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | 1 |
| Yes | 46 | 54 | 41 | 34 | 44 | 51 | 52 | 48 | 45 | 30 | 42 | 51 | 48 |
| Clarence Thomas | 14 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 25 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 15 |
| John G. Roberts | 11 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Ruth Bader Ginsberg | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Antonin Scalia | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
| David Souter | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Samuel Alito | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| Stephen Breyer | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Anthony Kennedy | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| John Paul Stevens | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| No | 54 | 48 | 60 | 66 | 56 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 56 | 68 | 58 | 50 | 54 |

*Those that entered "yes" were prompted to enter the name of a Supreme Court Justice. Correct names are listed beneath "yes;" only correct answers were counted as "yes" responses.
3. Can you name the first woman to serve as Justice on the U.S. Supreme Court?*

|  | All | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\%) | M | F | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | I |
| Yes (Sandra | 41 | 40 | 42 | 36 | 41 | 46 | 36 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 45 |
| Day O'Connor) | 49 | 60 | 58 | 64 | 59 | 54 | 64 | 58 | 60 | 61 | 59 | 55 |
| No | 59 | 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Those that entered "yes" were prompted to enter the name of the first women to serve as Justice. Only correct answers were counted as "yes" responses.
4. What is the maximum number of years a Justice can serve on the U.S. Supreme Court?

|  | All | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Race |  |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\%) | M | F | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{6 5 +}$ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | I |  |  |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |  |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 2 |  |  |
| 8 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 4 |  |  |
| 10 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| For life | 76 | 82 | 70 | 65 | 72 | 80 | 87 | 80 | 68 | 59 | 70 | 81 | 78 |  |  |
| Don't know | 11 | 6 | 15 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 10 | 11 |  |  |

5. Can you identify the individual just named by President Obama to serve on the U.S. Supreme Court?*

|  | All | Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (\%) | M | F | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R |  |  |
| Yes (Sonia | 43 | 46 | 40 | 37 | 42 | 47 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 40 | 47 | 42 |
| Sotomayor) | 57 | 54 | 60 | 63 | 58 | 53 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 55 | 60 | 53 | 58 |
| No | 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Those that entered "yes" were prompted to enter the name of the individual nominated. Only correct answers were counted as "yes" responses.
6. If confirmed, what would be historic about the individual President Obama recently nominated to become a member of the US Supreme Court? (OPEN-END)

|  | All <br> (\%) | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | I |
| First Hispanic/ Latino nominated | 66 | 68 | 65 | 59 | 63 | 70 | 73 | 67 | 74 | 57 | 65 | 65 | 69 |
| Woman Nominated | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Minority nominated (unspecified) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Other | 9 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 6 | 9 |
| Don't know | 21 | 17 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 28 | 21 | 24 | 19 |

7. Can you name any case ever heard by the U.S. Supreme Court?*

|  | All(\%) | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | I |
| Yes | 56 | 58 | 53 | 47 | 55 | 62 | 52 | 60 | 50 | 39 | 53 | 57 | 55 |
| Roe v. <br> Wade | 45 | 46 | 43 | 28 | 43 | 53 | 46 | 50 | 32 | 30 | 43 | 46 | 45 |
| Brown v. Board of Education | 5 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Dred Scott v. Sandford | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Miranda v. <br> Arizona | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Plessy v. <br> Ferguson | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| No | 45 | 41 | 48 | 52 | 45 | 39 | 48 | 40 | 50 | 61 | 47 | 43 | 44 |

*Those that entered "yes" were prompted to enter the name of any case heard by the Supreme Court. Cases are listed beneath "yes;" only correct answers were counted as "yes" responses.
8. Does a jury hear cases before the U.S. Supreme Court?

|  | All | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\%) | M | F | $\mathbf{1 8 - 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 - 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 6 4}$ | $65+$ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R |  |  |
| I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 19 | 16 | 21 | 28 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 14 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 13 |  |  |
| 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No | 67 | 74 | 62 | 52 | 66 | 71 | 78 | 73 | 55 | 51 | 60 | 71 |  |  |
| Don't know | 14 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 16 |  |  |

9. How long is the average argument before the U.S. Supreme Court?

|  | All | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (\%) | M | F | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | $65+$ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | I |
| 30 minutes | 10 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 11 |
| One hour | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 6 |
| 90 minutes | 10 | 11 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 12 |
| One day | 5 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Two days | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| Don't know | 58 | 54 | 61 | 56 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 57 | 62 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 59 |

10. The U.S. Supreme Court currently does not allow television coverage of its sessions.

Please indicate if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree that the U.S. Supreme Court should allow television coverage of its sessions.

|  | All <br> (\%) | Gender |  | Age |  |  |  | Race |  |  | Party ID |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | F | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+ | Wht | Blk | Hisp | D | R | 1 |
| Agree | 61 | 63 | 61 | 68 | 65 | 60 | 51 | 59 | 75 | 64 | 68 | 53 | 62 |
| Disagree | 38 | 38 | 39 | 32 | 35 | 40 | 49 | 41 | 25 | 36 | 32 | 47 | 38 |
| Strongly agree | 27 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 26 | 29 | 23 | 26 | 36 | 27 | 31 | 21 | 29 |
| Somewhat agree | 34 | 34 | 35 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 32 | 33 |
| Somewhat disagree | 19 | 17 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 16 | 26 | 20 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 20 |
| Strongly disagree | 19 | 21 | 17 | 9 | 17 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 9 | 20 | 14 | 26 | 18 |

## Demographics

Gender

|  | All <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Male | 47 |
| Female | 53 |

Into which of the following categories does your age fall?

|  | All <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18-29$ | 18 |
| $30-44$ | 29 |
| $45-64$ | 37 |
| $65+$ | 16 |

Which of the following best describes your ethnic or racial background or heritage?

|  | All <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| White | 75 |
| Black | 12 |
| Hispanic | 9 |
| Other | 4 |

Which of the following do you consider yourself?

|  | All <br> $(\%)$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Strong Democrat | 24 |
| Weak Democrat | 15 |
| Strong Republican | 17 |
| Weak Republican | 13 |
| Independent | 30 |
| Other | 1 |

